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"The Doctor"

McNair Scholars Program Division of Campus Life and University Relations

## Ronald E. McNair 18th Annual Closing Symposium

kill ghck cage lheif fegeafch Úbdibgg befcfe

Snandcgii m k ill be held ahthe Wichiha Shahe Hi gheg

dli ghci fgcf fegeafch, kcfkibg kilh Wichila Shahe fac

McNair ScholarsKimbeflmBellfabRcbfiaba Ccle

• Educate • Enrich • Empower

## Grammatically Speaking

Elements of Argument in Writing

# A

Wfilibg abd Rhehrfic, a kell deÚbed afgi mebhkill

dcghicb cf a dfcblem. Ffcm hhe ai hhcflýðdfegdechije, a gehcf cleaflmdeÚbed dfemigegmi ghilli gfahe hhe libe

feadef ghci ld be able hc dfak ccbcli gcbg abd be ccb j ibced lhahlhe afgi mebhhag beeb gci bdlmabd defgi a

### Toulmin's Elements of Argument

Shedheb Tci lmib, dhilcgcdhef abd edi cahcf, claggiúed gl elemebhgcf afgi mebhhahk efe baged cb mcfal feagcbibg The Úfghlhfee elemebhgafe i ged hr aggeggihe

Claim: Whahhe k filef ig aggefhibg cf dfcdcgbg Grounds: Warrant:

kidelmheld beliefgabd ag mdhicbg lhigelemebhmi ghbe

he claim igj alid abd be gj fe hhahhhe ej idebce kaffabhg

### Is the evidence supressed?

gefje mi fafgi mebĥmi ghbe feckcbed kilh, bch

### Has the evidence been manipulated?

dcibhcf jiek, bihkebeed lhahibfcfmahicbib cfdefhc

mahicb hc gi ihci f ck b di fdcgeg? Abgcli helmbc, i blegg

### Is there enough evidence?

j ibcibg baged cb lhe ej idebce alcbe. Dc mi Úbd mi f

### Is there too much evidence?

dfcge? If gc, defhadgmif afgi mebhhagbeeb bi fied

**Is the evidence current? Credible?** Make g fe lhahmi f ej idebce comegffom cfedible abd

### Is the evidence suff cient to warrant the claim?

Cobgidef k hmmi beliej e he ej ideboe ho be gi fúciebh Ighahej ideboe baged ob fegeafch? Scholafghid? Of ig ihbaged ob ab aggi mdhiob of commoblimheld belief? If he lahtef, mi kill beed ho bfibg hhig aggi mdhiob ibho he

qualifers

**Does your argument have logical fallacies or mistakes in reasoning?** Belck afe commob fallacieght

Df. Adfille J Eficggeb gfek i d ib Bfecklnb, NY, k hefe ghe ahlebded geheel hfei gh ji bief high. Fef high geheel, ghe k ag ak afded a gehelafghid he ahlebd Cambfidge Scheel of Wegheb, MA. (MIT) abd feceij ed a Bachelefligef

k hefe ghe feceij ed hef Maghefly (1991) abd Ph.D. (1995) ib Mechabical Ebgibeefibg ib Aefcgdace beccmibg he Úfghk cmeb hc feceij e a Ph.D. ffcm Hck afd ib he

cf fodhimal digihal ccbhfcllefgÑfcf fi hi fe lafge cfbihibg gdace gfi chi feg She hag beeb a gi eghfegeafchef ahRadcliffe Ibgihi he ahHafj afd Ubij efghmabd hag a cefhiÚcahe fcf leadefghid abd mabagemebhffcm

Miggicb, abd PfcjechEbgibeef fcf hhe Li baf Ofbihef Lagef Alhimehef Ibgifi mebhí k hich k ill dfcj ide hodogfadhic daha

mebhPfcjechMabagefÌ fcfłhe \$300M cfbihbg lagef alkmehef ibgfi mebhabcafd hhe Ice, Clci d, abd Labd Elej akicb

#### "The Doctor"

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